

# Bibliography

## BOOKS

- Ajulu R. 2002. Survival in a rough neighbourhood: Lesotho's foreign policy in the era of globalisation, in K Adar & R Ajulu (eds), *Globalisation and emerging trends in African states' foreign policy-making process*, Ashgate, Hampshire.
- Ayoob M. 1995. *The developing world security predicament: State making, regional conflict, and the international system*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder.
- Batchelor P, Kingma K & Lamb G. 2004. The role of the military in state formation and nation building: An overview of historical and conceptual issues, in *Demilitarization and peace building in Southern Africa*, Ashgate Publishers.
- Birmingham D. 2002. *Angola, in a history of postcolonial Lusophone Africa*, C Hurst & Co Ltd, United Kingdom.
- Braeckman C. 1992. *Le Dinausore, le Zaïre de Mobutu*, Edition Fayard.
- Brown S. 1995. Diplomacy by other means—SWAPO's liberation war, in C Leys & J S Saul, *Namibia's liberation struggle*, James Currey, London.
- Butterfield L H (ed). 1973. Letter to Abigail Adams, after May 12, 1780, *Adams Family Correspondence*, Vol. 3.
- Buzan B & Little R. 2000. *International systems in world history: Remaking the study of international relations*, Oxford, Oxford Press.
- Callaghy T H. 1984. *The state-society struggle: Zaire in comparative perspective*, Colombia University Press, New York.
- Cawthra G & Luckham R (eds). 2003. *Governing insecurity: Democratic control of the military and security establishment in transitional democracies*, Zed Books, London.
- Chitdukhirra. 2002. *History of Mauritian experience in Democracy*.
- Cowdrey D & Nesbit R C. *War in the air: Rhodesian Air Force 1935-1980*, Calgo, South Africa.
- Davidow J. 1984. *A peace in Southern Africa: The Lancaster House Conference on Rhodesia, 1979*, Westview Special Studies on Africa, Westview Press, Boulder.
- Egner B & Grant S. 1990. The private press and democracy, in J Holms & P Molutsi (eds), *Democracy in Botswana*, Botswana Society and Ohio University Press, Athens, Ohio.

- Finnegan W. 1992. *A complicated war: The harrowing of Mozambique*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
- Flower K. 1987. *Serving secretly: An intelligence chief on record, Rhodesia into Zimbabwe 1964 to 1981*, John Murray, London.
- Ford W. *Belgian Africa's total war*, Evans Brothers on behalf of the Belgian Information Office in London.
- Guimarães FA. 1998. *The origins of the Angolan civil war—foreign intervention and domestic political conflict*, Macmillan, London.
- Horne G. 2001. *From the barrel of a gun: The United States and the war against Zimbabwe, 1965-1980*, University of Carolina Press, Chapel Hill.
- Huntington S. 1957. *The soldier and the state: The theory and politics of civil-military relations*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge.
- Hutchful & Bathily A (eds). 1998. *The military and militarism in Africa*, Codesria Book Series, Dakar.
- IISS. 2000. *The military balance*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Lanotte O (ed). 2003. *Guerres sans frontières*, Grip, Brussels.
- Lewis, Jr SR. 1993. Policymaking and economic performance: Botswana in comparative perspective, in S J Stedman (ed), *Botswana: The political economy of democratic development*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder.
- Macaringue P. 1997. *Para Uma História do Surgimento dos Exércitos nos Actuais Estados Africanos: Estudo de Caso: A Edificação das FAM-FPLM (1962-1977)*, UEM, Maputo.
- Machobane L. 1990. *Governance and change in Lesotho, 1800-1966: A study of political institutions*, Macmillan Press, London.
- Machobane. 2001. *King's knights: Military governance in the Kingdom of Lesotho, 1986-1993*, National University of Lesotho, Roma.
- Martin D & Johnson P. 1985. *Destructive Engagement*, James Currey.
- Martin D & Johnson P. 1981. *The struggle for Zimbabwe*, Zimbabwe Publishing House, Harare.
- Matlosa K & Pule N. 2003. Civil-military relations in Lesotho, 1966-1998: Problems and prospects, in R Williams & G Cawthra (eds), *Ourselves to know: Civil-military relations and defence transformation in Southern Africa*, ISS, Pretoria.
- Mandiza EI. 2003. Civil-military relations in Malawi: An Historical perspective, in R Williams & G Cawthra (eds), *Ourselves to know*, op cit.
- Moyse-Bartlett, H. 1956. *The King's African Rifles: A study in the military history of East and Central Africa, 1890-1945*, Gale & Polden, Aldershot.

- N'Diaye B. 2001. *The challenge of institutionalizing civilian control: Botswana, Ivory Coast and Kenya in comparative perspective*, Lexington Books, Lanham.
- Ngculu J. 2003. The role of Umkhonto we Sizwe in the creation of a democratic civil-military relations tradition, in R Williams & G Cawthra (eds), *Ourselves to know*, op cit.
- Nkomo J. 1984. *The story of my life*, Methuen, London.
- Palmer R & Parsons N (eds). 1999. *Roots of rural poverty in Central and Southern Africa*, Heinemann, London.
- Parsons, T. 1999. *The African rank-and-file: Social implications of colonial military service in the King's African Rifles, 1902-1964*, Heinemann, Nairobi.
- Shelton G, Monyue D, Pullinger A, Simmonds M & Williams R. 2001. *Demobilization and its aftermath II*, ISS, Pretoria.
- Simbayi L, *Behavioural and social aspects of HIV/AIDS*, Human Sciences Research Council, Cape Town.
- SIPRI. 2001. *SIPRI Yearbook 2001: Armaments, disarmament and international security*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Solomon H & Mnggibisa K, *Conflict transformation in DRC following the Kumar Rupesinge model, Early Warning Unit*, African Centre for the Constructive Resolution of Disputes.
- Southall R & Petlane T (eds). 1995. *Democratisation and demilitarisation in Lesotho: The 1993 election and its aftermath*, ISS, Pretoria.
- Stiff P. 1999. *The silent war: South African recce operations 1969-1994*, Galago.
- SWAPO. 1981. *To be born a nation. The liberation struggle for Namibia*, Zed Press, London.
- Van Groevenweghe (ed). 1996. *Du sang sur les lianes-Léopold II et son Congo*, Hatier.
- Welensky R. 1964. *Welensky's 4000 days: The life and death of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland*, Collins, London.

#### **JOURNAL ARTICLES, NEWSPAPER ARTICLES AND CONFERENCES**

- Arbetet* (Swedish newspaper), 3 March 2000.
- Aspects of Botswana's physical and human geography, in F Sefe et al (eds), *Botswana National Atlas*, Department of Surveys and Mapping, Botswana, Gaborone, 2001.
- Auckland JHB. 1980. The Rhodesian operation, *The Guards Magazine Journal of the Household Division*, Summer 1980.

- BBC News, 20 February 2000.
- Cilliers J, 1993. An overview of the armed forces of the TBVC countries, *South African Defence Review* 13.
- Da Graca M. 2000. A Talha de Foico: Tropa, *Savana*, 3 March 2000.
- Dale R. 1984. *The creation and use of the Botswana Defence Force*, The Round Table 290.
- Debates held during a seminar in Maputo conducted by experts from the Centre for Civil-Military Relations/Post-Graduate Naval School, Monterey, California. Maputo, 15-19 March 1990.
- Decalo S. 1991. Towards understanding the sources of stable civilian rule in Africa: 1960-1990, *Journal of Contemporary African Studies* 10(1).
- Domingo, 27 March 1994.
- Du Pisani A. 1991. *Rumours of rain: Namibia's post-independence experience*, SAIIA, Johannesburg.
- Dunne T. 2001. New thinking on international society, *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 3(2).
- Edgar R. 1987. The Lesotho coup of 1986, in G Moss & I Obery (eds), *South African Review* 4, Raven Press, Johannesburg.
- Edgar R. 1989. After the coup: South Africa's relations with Lesotho, in G Moss & I Obery (eds), *South African Review* 5, Raven Press, Johannesburg.
- Francis J. 1976. Role of the police in the socio-economic context, *Mauritius Police Magazine*.
- Giraldo J K. 2001. *Defense budgets and civilian oversight*, Occasional Paper 9, The Centre for Civil-Military Relations, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California, June 2001.
- Giraldo J K. 2001. *Legislatures and defense: The comparative experience*, Occasional Paper 8, The Center for Civil Military Relations, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California, June 2001.
- Hall M. *On the morphology of international systems: Political space as structure and process in early medieval Europe*, Working Paper Series, Centre for European Studies at Lund University.
- Inter-Congolese Dialogue, Pretoria, December 2003.
- ISS-Pretoria & Labour Optimus-Kinshasa, seminar workshop on *Solidarity and exchange of experiences on demobilisation, integration, reconciliation and other military issues*.
- João T & Gune C. 2004. *Economia e gestão da defesa*, paper presented at the Executive Defence Management Course, UEM/CEA, February 2004.

- Kalley J. 2003. *Swaziland election dossier 2003*, No. 1, EISA, Johannesburg, October 2003.
- Kisangani NFE. 2000. Exploring the rise and fall of military regimes: Civil-military relations in Congo, *Armed Forces & Society* 26, Winter 2000.
- Lodge T. 1995. Soldiers in a storm: A profile of the Azanian Peoples Liberation Army, *About Turn*, Institute for Defence Policy.
- Lunn S. 2002. The democratic control of the armed forces in principle and practice, Connections, *The Quarterly Journal* 1(4), Partnership for Peace Consortium of Defense Academies and Security Studies Institutes, December 2002.
- Manda O. 1999. Swazi King in peace bid, *Sunday Times*, Lusaka, 9 May 1999.
- Matlosa K & Pule N. 2001. The military in Lesotho, *African Security Review* 10(2).
- Matlosa K. 1994. The recent political crisis in Lesotho, *Africa Insight* 24(4).
- Matusse F. 2000. Assim, até a Swazilandia pode invadir-no, *Domingo*, 19 March 2000
- Mauritian Air Service Annual magazine*, 1992.
- MediaFax* No. 1955, 10 February 2000; No. 1963, 22 February 2000; No. 1966, 25 February 2000; No. 1967, 28 February 2000; No. 1974, 8 March 2000; No. 1975, 9 March 2000; No. 1976, 10 March 2000.
- Ministry of Defence aims high at developing effective unified force, *Namibian Defence Journal*, February-April 2002.
- Mothibe T. 1998. The military and the 1994 constitutional crisis: A question of trust, *Review of Southern African Studies* 2(1).
- Mozambiquefile, *AIM Information Bulletin*, No. 284, March 2000.; No 285, April 2000.
- MPs give blessing to Army Bill, *Daily News*, 31 March 1977.
- Mulumba Kabuayi wa Bondo F, *Grandeur et Décadence des Forces Armées Zairoises, Le Potentiel*, Special, May 1997, No. 3125
- Mutonya M & Parsons T H. 2004. KiKAR: a Swahili variety in Kenya's colonial army, *Journal of African and Afro-American Studies* 25, Washington University in St Louis
- Mzizi JB. 2004. The dominance of the Swazi monarchy and the moral dynamics of democratisation of the Swazi state, *Journal of African Elections* 3(1), June 2004.
- National Archives of Namibia, *UN Pages*, File A.624.

- New jets for Air Force, *The Chronicle*, 27 January 1982.
- No army wanted, *The Star*, 24 August 1966.
- North Scituate*, 1974.
- Noticias*, 16 July 1994; 17 September 1994; 24 March 1994.
- Philander D. 2000. *Security sector reform in Lesotho: Observations from a three-day dialogue series*, ISS Occasional Paper No. 45, July 2000.
- Phiri KM. A Case of revolutionary change in contemporary Malawi: The Malawi Army and the disarming of the Malawi Young Pioneers *Journal of Peace, Conflict and Military Studies*.
- Plank. 1993. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 31(3).
- PM promises firm line on army unrest, *The Chronicle*, 12 February 1981.
- Porque nos ataca a Imprensa Quizumba, *Tempo* No. 325, 26 December 1976.
- President inaugurates military hospital, *Namibian Defence Journal*, August-October 2002.
- Savana*, 11 February 2000; 10 March 2000; 3 March 2000.
- Sherbourne R. 2001. *Defending the indefensible? Namibian defence expenditure since 1990*, IPPR Briefing Paper No. 1, April 2001.
- Simpson. 1993. *The Journal of Modern African Studies* 31(2).
- Statement of the ministerial meeting of the International Committee Supporting Transition in DRC*, UN Press Release AFR/1030, New York, 22 September 2004.
- Tempo*, No. 261, 1975; No. 454, 24 June 1979.
- The balance sheet of independent Zimbabwe, *The Guardian*, UK, 29 August 1980.
- The Chronicle*, 21 January 1981.
- The Herald*, 9 October 1991; 15 December 2004; 4 February 2005
- The Third Congress of Frelimo, *AIM Information Bulletin*, 9/10 (Congress Special Issue), 25 March 1977
- UN Report No. 2*, Embargo of arms to the Eastern DRC, January 2005.
- UN Report on the Mission in Mozambique*, (ONUMOZ), 1994.
- Van Nieuwkerk A. 2004. South Africa's national interest, *African Security Review* 13(2).
- Voz da Revolução* 70, November 1979-January 1980.
- Welch, C E Jr & Smith A K. 1974. *Military role and rule*, Duxbury Press, North Scituate, 1974
- Wellenky, Comments, *Annual Defence Report*, 31 December 1959.
- Williams R M. 2002. Integration or absorption? The creation of the SA National Defence Force, 1993 to 1999, *African Security Review* 11(2).

- Williams R M. 2000. The South African Defence Review and the redefinition of the parameters of the national defence debate: Towards a post-modern military?, *Contemporary Security Policy* 21(1), April 2000.
- Wolters S. 2004. *Continuing instability in the Kivus, testing the DRC transition to the limit*, ISS Paper 94, Pretoria, October 2004

#### **LEGISLATIVE ACTS, MANIFESTOS AND PARLIAMENTARY DEBATES/ SUBMISSIONS**

- Bechuanaland Legislative Assembly Official Report, *Hansard*, No. 15.
- Botswana Defense Force Act*, Government Printer, Gaborone.
- Budget Speech 1973-74*, Mauritius Republic, Minister of Finance.
- Budget Speech 1999*, Mauritius Republic, Minister of Finance.
- Budget Speech 2003*, Mauritius Republic, Minister of Finance.
- Constitution of Botswana*, Government Printer, Gaborone.
- Constitution of the Republic of South Africa*, 1996 (Act 108 of 1996).
- Debates in Parliament*, First Session, First Parliament, 14 May to 26 June and 23 July to 15 August 1980, Vol. 1, 1980.
- Debates in Parliament*, First Session, First Parliament, 19 August to 19 September 1980.
- Debates in Parliament, Statement by the Ministry of Defence*, 13 February 1981.
- General Notice No. 192 of 1933*.
- Government of Lesotho, *Lesotho Defence Force Act*, Government Printers, Maseru, 1996.
- Government of Lesotho, *National Budget Speech*, Ministry of Finance and Planning, 2003.
- Government of Lesotho, *National Budget Speech*, Ministry of Finance and Planning, 2004.
- Government of Lesotho, *The strategic plan for the Lesotho Defence Force*, Ministry of Defence, August 1995.
- Interim Constitution of the Republic of South Africa*, 1993.
- Memorandum No. 2, Sharing of Responsibilities in the Defence Forces*, Kinshasa, 29 June 2003.
- Namibian Constitution*, 1990.
- National Defence Policy*, Government of the Republic of Zimbabwe, Government Printers, Harare, 1997.
- Northern Rhodesia Gazette Supplement Government Notice*, 1964, Vol. 1, Government Notice No. 28 of 1964.

- Northern Rhodesia Gazette Supplement Government Notice*, 1964, Vol. 2, Government Notice No. 497 of 1964, p 1967.
- Report Director of Audit in the accounts of the Republic of Mauritius for year ended 30 June 2001.*
- Report Director of Audit on the accounts of the Republic of Mauritius, 30 June 2003.*
- Report Director of Audit on the Accounts of the Republic of Mauritius, 30 June 2002.*
- Republic of South Africa, *Government Gazette* 343(15466), Cape Town, 28 January 1994.
- Republic of South Africa, *Government Gazette* 378 (17678), Cape Town, 18 December 1996.
- South African White Paper on Defence* 1996.
- Statutory Instrument No. 141 of 1985*, Defence (ZPM) (Non-Commissioned Members) (General) Regulations.
- Umkhonto we Sizwe manifesto.*
- UNIP manifesto* 1962, (1) and (2).

## INTERVIEWS

- Lt Col Efraime Macome (Army) and Maj Leonardo Dimas (Air Force), General Staff Headquarters, Maputo, 2 February 2001.
- Maj Gen Lokima A, Commander of the Zairian troops in Chad, , Kinshasa, 10 March 2002.
- Maj Gen F Mulumba Kabuayi wa Bondo, Former Chief of Staff of the Land Forces, Kinshasa, April 2004.
- Ministry of Defence Permanent Secretary Peter Shivute, Windhoek, 12 November 2004.
- Amélia Cossa, 21 November 2000; Maria Emília, 28 November, Chokwe, 2000

## REGIONAL DOCUMENTS

- General Peace Agreement*, Rome, October 1992.
- Preamble to the Solemn Declaration on a Common African Defence and Security Policy*, 28 February 2004.
- SADC, *Regional Indicative Strategic Development Plan (RISDP)*, Gaborone, 2003.
- SADC, *Strategic Indicative Plan for the Organ (SIPO)*, SADC Secretariat, Gaborone, 2004.

**UNPUBLISHED PAPERS AND REPORTS**

- Buscuth S. 2004. *The effectiveness of the Mauritius Police Force in the February 1999 mass riot: A case study*. BSc (Hons) dissertation, Department of Police Studies, University of Mauritius.
- CASR Report 2002.
- Cock J. *Towards a common society: The integration of soldiers and armies in a future South Africa*, unpublished paper.
- David Shattock Inquiry, May 1998.
- Duobdeo Audit. 2003. *A critical examination of criminal intelligence gathering in Mauritius*, BSc (Hons) Police Studies, University of Mauritius.
- Katjavivi PH. 1986. *The rise of nationalism in Namibia and its international dimensions*. DPhil thesis, St Antony's College, Oxford University.
- Macaringue P (Brig). 1998. *Mozambican defence in the post-war era*. MA dissertation in Defence and Security Analysis,
- Mosala (Lt Gen). 2003. *Statement of a former Zairian general as a contribution to the formation of the new Congolese Defence Force*, Kinshasa, February 2003.
- Ramsawock R. 2004. *An overview of the law and order situation post-independence: Evaluation and recommendations*. BSc (Hons) dissertation, Department of Police Studies, University of Mauritius.
- Rupiya M. 2001. *The development of the Southern Rhodesia military system from the 1926 Defence Act to the dissolution of the Federation in December 1963*, unpublished PhD thesis, University of Zimbabwe.
- Thaga L S. 2004. *Unpacking and rearranging the boxes: The search for a new institutional matrix of democratic control of the military in Botswana*. MA thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, California.
- The Attorney General of the Republic of Botswana v Unity Dow*, Court Documents, Judgements, Cases and Materials, 1995.
- The Integration Plan for the Armed Forces of DRC*, HQ Integration Military Structure, Kinshasa, October 2004.
- The Justice Chihambakwe Report*, 10-14 January 1984.
- The Justice Enoch Dumutshena Inquiry*, 1983.
- The Matadeen Report 2000 on the 'Kaya' riots*.
- UN Resolution 2145 (XXI).
- Williams R M. *Guerrilla armies, guerrilla strategies and guerrilla culture: The impact of guerrilla armies on the creation of South Africa's armed forces between 1912-1999*, unpublished paper, ISS.

## INTERNET SOURCES

- Army needs healthy soldiers, <[http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav\\_frames/News\\_launch.htm](http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav_frames/News_launch.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- Com-Zaire-Evolution of the Armed Forces - The Colonial Period-Zaire Information Resource, <<http://Reference.allrefer.com/country-guide-study/Zaire/181.html>> (21 July 2006).
- CIA *Swaziland Fact File*, <[http://www.africa/swaziland\\_fact\\_file.htm](http://www.africa/swaziland_fact_file.htm)> (11 August 2004).
- CIA *World Factbook - Malawi*, <<http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/factbook/geos/mi.html>> (28 July 2005).
- Defence receives vessel from Fisheries Ministry, <[http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav\\_frames/News\\_launch.htm](http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav_frames/News_launch.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- Defence Vote (Vote 21) <<http://www.treasury.gov.za/>> (9 July 2005).
- Defence Vote (Vote 22) <<http://www.treasury.gov.za/>> (9 July 2005).
- Defence working hard for navy <[http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav\\_frames/News\\_launch.htm](http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav_frames/News_launch.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- Deputy Minister of Defence sounds warning against HIV/AIDS <[http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav\\_frames/News\\_launch.htm](http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav_frames/News_launch.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- Donor aid drops as military spending rises <<http://www.namibian.com.na/Netstories/2000/May/News/008277F29F.html>> (30 September 2004).
- Emergency fund call <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2003/december/national/0311C48C03.html>> (17 September 2004).
- Human Rights Practices for 1998 Report: Namibia Country Report*, <<http://www.usemb.se/human/human1998/namibia.html>> (23 September 2004).
- International Military Education and Training <<http://www.satfa.monroe.army.mil/>>.
- Intervention only under the UN <[http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav\\_frames/News\\_launch.htm](http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav_frames/News_launch.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- Janes' Sentinel Security Assessment-Central Africa-10*, 16 April 2002, <<http://www4janes.com/K2/doc.jsp?>> (31 July 2003), in M Rupiya, *A foreign policy*
- JN Editorial*, Angola 20 anos depois, <<http://jn2.sapo.pt/secdiv/especial/angola4.htm>> (9 July 2005).
- José Luis Cabaco, FADM- Aprender dos outros: e de nós, *Domingo*, 22 May 1994.
- JRT Wood, *Rhodesian insurgency*, <<http://home.wanadoo.nl/rhodesia/wood2.htm>>.

- Lamb G, *Civil supremacy of the military in Namibia: A retrospective case study*, <<http://www.namibweb.com/article2.htm>> (10 September 2004).
- Machona G, A harvest of treason trials, in (eds.) A Onadipe & D Lord, *African media and conflict* <[http://www.c-r.org/pubs/occ\\_papers/afmedia/machona.shtm](http://www.c-r.org/pubs/occ_papers/afmedia/machona.shtm)> (23 July 2005).
- Military equipment leaves for Liberia, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2004/january/national/041EBD7E17.html>> (17 September 2004).
- Military of Malawi - Facts, Info, and Encyclopaedia article, at <[http://www.absoluteastronomy.com/encyclopedia/m/mi/military\\_of\\_malawi.htm](http://www.absoluteastronomy.com/encyclopedia/m/mi/military_of_malawi.htm)> (25 July 2005).
- Ministry of Defence, <[http://www.op.gov.na/Decade\\_peace/mod.htm](http://www.op.gov.na/Decade_peace/mod.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- Molomo M G, Civil-military relations in Botswana's developmental state, *African Studies Quarterly, The Online Journal for African Studies*, <<http://web.africa.ufl.edu/asq/v5/v5i2a3.htm>> (8 March 2003).
- Nam still mulling pros, cons of DRC gem mine, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2002/February/news/0241DC9ED3.html>> (1 October 2004).
- Namibia - security information, <<http://www.iss.co.za/AF/profiles/Namibia/SecInfo.html>> (30 September 2004).
- Namibia and SA forge military pact, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2001/july/news/01FF7374DA.html>> (9 September 2004).
- Namibia awaits word from UN on troops for Liberia, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2003/october/national/03FB3DF3E9.html>> (17 September 2004).
- Namibia: IRIN focus on the upcoming Namibian elections, <[http://www.niza.nl/uk/press/na\\_elections.htm](http://www.niza.nl/uk/press/na_elections.htm)> (1 October 2004).
- Namibian troops receive UN medals, urged to remain committed, <<http://www.geocities.com/athens/4795/Namibia.htm>> (9 September 2004).
- Nghimtina explains increase in defence, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/Netstories/2000/February/News/explains.html>> (9 September 2004).
- No plans to return to DRC, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2001/October/news/011BD95A63.html>> (1 October 2004).
- No pull out from DRC yet in sight, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2000/November/news/00B7E03844.html>> (9 September 2004).

- Recruitment of youth aimed at strengthening army, <<http://www.grnnet.gov.na/htm>> (9 September 2004).
- Rules of the National Assembly, <<http://www.parliament.gov.za>> (23 July 2005).
- Seven soldiers missing in the DRC declared dead, <<http://www.namibian.com.na/2003/January/national/03ABB7D2A5.html>> (9 September 2004).
- South African Government Communications and Information Service (GCIS): SA an overview* <[http://www.gov.za/sa\\_overview/index.html](http://www.gov.za/sa_overview/index.html)> (23 July 2005)
- Statement by His Excellency President Sam Nujoma on the occasion of Namibia's 11th independence anniversary*, Windhoek, 21 March 2001, <[http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav\\_frames/News\\_launch.htm](http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav_frames/News_launch.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- Statement to Parliament by Minister of Foreign Affairs Hidipo Hamutenya, MP*, Windhoek, 6 November 2002, <[http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav\\_frames/News\\_launch.htm](http://www.grnnet.gov.na/Nav_frames/News_launch.htm)> (9 September 2004).
- US Library of Congress: All Refer. Com-Zaire-Evolution of the Armed Forces-The Colonial Period-Zaire Information Resource, <<http://Reference.allrefer.com/country-guide-study/Zaire/181.html>> (23 July 2005).
- US\$9.7 million equivalent, US Department of State, Bureau of African Affairs, November 2004 <[http://www.photnis.com/wfb/wfb1999/mauritius\\_military.html](http://www.photnis.com/wfb/wfb1999/mauritius_military.html)> (23 April 2005).
- Zimbabwe's army, prisons hit hard by AIDS, <<http://uniformservices.unaids.org/country/Africa%20and%20the%20Middle%20East/Zimbabwe/Articles/2004-06-14%20Zimbabwe's%20Army%20Hit%20Hard%20By%20AIDS.doc>> (3 March 2005).